

ABSTRAK

PROGRAM TRANSMIGRASI PADA REPELITA II (1974-1979)

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Penulisan makalah ini bertujuan mendeskripsikan dan menganalisis tiga hal penting antara lain: *Pertama*, Perkembangan transmigrasi secara umum. *Kedua*, Perkembangan transmigrasi dalam Pelita II. *Ketiga*, Dampak transmigrasi dalam Pelita II.

Metode yang digunakan dalam penulisan ini adalah metode historis yang meliputi pengumpulan sumber, pemilihan, penafsiran dan penulisan sejarah dan ditulis secara deskriptif analitis. Pendekatan yang digunakan adalah pendekatan sosial dan politik.

Berdasarkan proses analisis ditemukan beberapa hal sebagai hasil: 1) Secara umum transmigrasi dilakukan karena komposisi penduduk yang tidak seimbang antara di Pulau Jawa dan daerah-daerah di luar Pulau Jawa. 2) Sejak zaman kolonialisme, proses pelaksanaan transmigrasi cenderung dilakukan dengan latar belakang, tujuan, dan kebijakan yang berbeda-beda. Meskipun demikian, khusus dalam era Orde Baru, program transmigrasi dibuat lebih terarah yakni demi kedaulatan ekonomi, politik, dan tujuan sosial-budaya. 3) program transmigrasi pada Repelita II membawa banyak dampak baik secara ekonomi maupun sosial politik. Dampak ekonomi meliputi peningkatan kesejahteraan masyarakat, meminimalisir kesenjangan antarkawasan, dan perbaikan kebijakan pangan nasional. Sementara itu, dampak sosial politik meliputi redistribusi penduduk dan penguatan dimensi keamanan dan pertahanan nasional dalam rangka mendukung stabilitas politik dalam negeri dan menjaga kedaulatan bangsa di hadapan bangsa lain.

Kata Kunci: transmigrasi, repelita II, Orde Baru

ABSTRACT

TRANSMIGRATION PROGRAM IN REPELITA II (1974-1979)

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The writing of this paper aims to describe and analyze three important things, namely, first, the development of transmigration in general. Second, the development of transmigration in Pelita II. Third, the impact of transmigration in Pelita II.

The method used in this paper is the historical method which includes data collection, data sorting, interpretation and writing of history and written in an analytical descriptive manner. The approach used is a social and political approach..

Based on the analysis process, several things were found including: 1) In general, transmigration was carried out because the composition of the population was not balanced between Java Island and areas outside Java Island. 2) Since the colonial era, the process of implementing transmigration tends to be carried out with different backgrounds, goals, and policies. However, especially in the New Order era, the transmigration program was made more focused, namely for the sake of economic sovereignty, politics, and socio-cultural goals. 3) The transmigration program in Repelita II brought many impacts, both economically and socio-politically. The economic impacts include increasing people's welfare, minimizing regional disparities, and improving national food policies. Meanwhile, the socio-political impacts include population redistribution and strengthening the dimensions of national security and defense in order to support domestic political stability and to safeguard the nation's sovereignty in front of other nations.

Keywords: transmigration, Repelita II, New Order.